

문장구조파악 100제

문장구조파악 훈련하는데 좋은 문제를 모았습니다.
당연히 수능에서도 자주 묻는 항목입니다.

- 1) "Oh, but I did know you," she said. "You encouraged me [becoming / to become] a nurse.
- 2) Long long ago, farmers watched some stars [knowing / to know] when to plant their crops; travelers did so to find their way in the dark.
- 3) Is the job [that / what] you expected?
- 4) At the Conference, the children [attended / attending] educational sessions, taking field trips to museums and listening to presentations from other children.
- 5) Marriage is also a way [which / in which] we hope our lifestyle will improve through companionship and children.
- 6) He wrote over 90 plays, 19 [of which / which] still exist.
- 7) Getting the chain [repaired / repairing] proved difficult, so my mother sent it to me and suggested I seek the help of the goldsmith who'd made it.
- 8) One night at the busy restaurant [which / where] I waited on tables, a customer paid his bill and told me to keep the change.
- 9) The idea [that / of] using machines to do automated tasks and calculations is not a new one.
- 10) Millions of Americans are physically addicted to caffeine, most of [them / whom] don't even know it.
- 11) Yet if the camera stays on people long enough, they will slyly check to see if they are still [watching / being watched].
- 12) [Enjoyed / Enjoying] all over the world, chocolate will probably continue to be immensely popular in the future.
- 13) I want her [to know / knowing] that Tom is the reason that I will be coming back to the Saturn Dealership for future repairs as they are needed.
- 14) Within 15 minutes of drinking a glass of water, [most of it / most of which] has already left the stomach. It is flowing to other parts of the body helping to cool and cleanse them.
- 15) It is, very satisfying to know that I am helping so many children [will become / become] useful and educated adults.
- 16) I was at the dealer's service department last Saturday to have my brakes [testing / tested], and I was surprised at the terrific service there.

17) A car pulled up to the front entrance [which / where] they waited, and they got in, asked to be taken to the concert hall and chatted together until they arrived.

18) My last day of work will be the 31st of July, [when / which] should allow me plenty of time to turn over the position to my replacement.

19) [Finding / Found] in large numbers in the Amazon River, these fish sometimes attack injured people and animals in the water.

20) There are many incentives, [which / of which], under normal conditions, unemployment is a powerful negative incentive.

21) Scientists go beyond simply [discovery / discovering] facts.

22) The cinchona tree belongs to the evergreen family and, unlike most evergreens, has very fragrant flowers, which may help the [depressed / depressing] to be cheerful.

23) It's a common scenario. You are sitting on an airplane in economy class, and another passenger [seating / seated] very close to you coughs and sneezes continually throughout the flight.

24) The next thing the man realized, however, was [what / that] the note was attached to the bag.

25) Around the world, about 529,000 women a year die [during / while] pregnancy or childbirth.

26) [During / While] a visit to my son and daughter-in-law in Orange, Texas, I commented on some items for sale there that weren't available in the small Colorado town where I lived.

27) You'll [make / make it] possible to focus your considerable creative energy on achieving the highest and best of your dreams.

28) One afternoon a big wolf waited in a dark forest for a little girl [to come / come] along carrying a basket of food to her grandmother.

29) In North America, physical punishment by parents, [it is / as long as it is] not severe, is seen as necessary discipline by many people.

30) It will help you figure out [what / that] you most enjoy doing.

31) In contrast, a local government in most other countries is a system [which / through which] the national government administers the affairs of the various districts of the country.

32) I've treasured this radio more than ever since my grandfather [dead / died], for the radio brings memories to me just like comfort from heaven.

33) Avoid, if you can, [go / going] outside on a day when the pollen count is high such as a dry, windy day.

34) If they have protected humans from sharks, it may have been because curiosity [attracting / attracted] the dolphin, and the scent of a possible meal attracted the sharks.

35) To keep our mind [from being / being] distracted, we can repeat any name of God with which we feel comfortable.

36) Studies show that people who regularly exercise three times a week for thirty minutes [live / living] longer than people who are inactive.

37) They discovered that people who were given popularity rankings were more likely to select [that / what] the website claimed were favorite choices.

38) In the early films, the daily life of a cowboy [consisting / consisted] of shootouts – fights involving shooting guns – with stagecoach robbers and cattle thieves.

39) The most important reason is that [if all people have / all people have] the right to protect themselves, and children are people, too.

40) [Though / Despite] zoological research there are still many dark areas about the life of this strange creature that loves sand and shallow water.

41) Not only does this enable us to choose our response to particular circumstances, but this encourages us to [create / creating] circumstances.

42) It has taken centuries [persuade / to persuade] the most enlightened peoples that liberty to publish one's opinions and to discuss all questions is a good and not a bad thing.

43) I heard two female medical students [discussing / to discuss] their long hours at the hospital and late-nights studying.

44) Brainstorming is roughly defined as any group activity [involving / involved] the pursuit of new ideas.

45) These food taboos may be so strong that just the thought of eating forbidden foods can cause an individual [becoming / to become] sick.

46) This War left thousands of people [dead / died] and caused \$50 million in damage.

47) Forgiveness occurs in two stages. In the first stage, you stop [to blame / blaming] the person who hurt or wronged you.

48) You can't let your eyes glide across the lines of a book and come up with an understanding of [what / which] you have read.

49) Therefore it is generally more suitable [of / for] learners in the early stages to listen to fairly short statements and simple conversations.

50) We tend to believe that our taste in music is a great way of [expressing / expressive] our individuality, but sociologists at Columbia University claim that we only like the music we listen to because we know others enjoy it.

51) Since children are often the primary collectors of water, they truly spend much time [do / doing] the things irrelevant to their education.

52) When Jan Van Eyck began painting, it was common for artists to use paints called tempera, [which had egg yolk / it had egg yolk] as one of the ingredients.

53) There's a town in Oregon [where / whose] name perhaps sounds stranger than any other place name in the United States.

54) Thousands of pieces of shiny metal were [surrounded / surrounding] this unusual formation.

55) The groom usually wears a tuxedo, [what / which] is commonly rented just for his wedding day.

56) Annoyed by a tradition [that / what] required women to wear skirts even on the field, Sears decided to challenge it in 1909.

57) At the beginning you have to find something [what / that] the two of you are interested in talking about.

58) It was a very elegant place, and it was always full of interesting people, [who / which] was why I liked to go there.

59) The difference is [that / what] the heart and the kidney belong to a single individual, while pregnancy is a two-person operation."

60) During my first few months in Canada, I didn't have a lot of trouble [understanding / understood] people.

61) A more [interested / interesting] concept is to think about what would really happen if ordinary people possessed ESP.

62) From taking a walk around the block to [ride / riding] your bike, moderate exercise can help you feel better in just four to six weeks.

63) After hearing me [talk / to talk] about my job, my young son looked forward with pleasure to [spend / spending] the day with me at the office.

64) Children are less likely to enjoy going to the library, and more likely to prefer watching television to [reading / read] books than they were in 1998.

65) When it comes to [teach / teaching] kids about money, we have a problem.

66) In addition [to take / to taking] vitamin supplements, eat a lot of garlic, broccoli, and cauliflower.

67) Though Korean pop culture is spreading to many Asian countries, the study [notes / noting] that female travelers from Japan and China have accounted for the most since 2003.

68) This experience will make it possible for your forgetful child [remember / to remember] the things he wants to.

69) I wasn't sure whether I would be here [by / until] he came back.

70) It would occur to the American woman that [looks / looking] directly at a man could be interpreted as bold or disrespectful.

71) This differs from what many doctors used to believe : people under stress [who / whose] work too hard and are always in a hurry are likely to die early from heart disease.

72) Now it is an international holiday [when / which] honors workers and the jobs they do.

73) Harry took the entrance exam for the university [which / where] he wanted to study.

74) [Grabbing / Grabbed] his board, he ran into the waves.

75) After studying the malfunction for nearly two weeks, NASA officials decided to launch with only three sensors [working / to working].

76) What's even worse, the only available water is frequently unsafe, [left / leaving] children vulnerable to disease and infection.

77) Using a specially developed website, [which / they] offered more than 14,000 people the opportunity to download free music.

78) Most people, when left free to fill their time according to their own choice, are at a loss to think of anything sufficiently pleasant to be worth [to do / doing].

79) I generally read him a story because he will not go to sleep without one of us [to be / being] with him.

80) Roosevelt served four terms, and after his death during his last term in office, a law [restricted / restricting] the number of terms a president could serve was passed.

*term 기간, 임기

81) The most important thing you can do for your child is [made / to make] a schedule for the things your child needs to do each day.

82) Barney told Fred that he was going to Nick's Garage to get his tank [filling / filled] up with gas.

83) People may someday live on Mars, but it's hard to imagine anything [lived / living] on Venus.

84) At the Academy, Plato taught the students through the use of debates, [where / which] two or more people took different sides of an argument.

85) One of the things [which / what] they talked about was how to enforce laws against dumping waste into water sources.

86) Some vitamins are harmful if [taken / taking] above their levels, but others are not.

87) There is an underwater pyramid [located / locating] off the coast of the island of Yonaguni, Japan that remains a mystery.

88) The editor at once sent the journalist a telegram [instructing / instructed] him to find out the exact number of steps and the height of the wall.

89) The Mayan Indians were culturally rich people [whose achievements / who achieved] were many.

90) People's standards of living differ greatly, and some people are well-off [while / during] others are not.

91) They loudly blamed the king for not [keep / keeping] the roads clear.

92) It has taken centuries [persuade / to persuade] the most enlightened peoples that liberty to publish one's opinions and to discuss all questions is a good and not a bad thing.

93) [Although / In spite of] the size of the job and the location differ, keeping a whole building and a single apartment clean and in good condition requires the same kind of work.

94) Unfortunately, cramming does not produce the [desired / desiring] results.

95) But don't throw out your running shoes yet: other research shows that running shoes are [offered / offering] essential protection from the impact pressure of running.

96) Keep the windows [closing / closed] and use air conditioners when possible.

97) The Egyptians chose the west bank as the "land of the dead" because that was [when / where] the dying sun disappeared each evening.

98) The benefits are concentrated on a certain group, but the social cost is widely [distributed / distributing] so each individual suffers minimum damage.

99) The Rosetta Stone is a large stone [which / on which] there are three written messages.

100) Chemical refrigerants make possible the [freezing/ frozen] food industry, which preserves large amounts of food that might otherwise spoil.

1) to become

encourage + 목적어 + to+R(목적보어)

2) to know

여기서 watch는 5형식 지각동사로 쓰이는 것이 아님 : some stars 와 know의 관계가 주술관계가 되지 않음 - to 부정사의 부사적용법(목적) -하기 위하여

3) what

평서문은 The job is what you expected. 보어자리에 명사절이고 what 다음에 불완전하다.

4) attended

동사가 없음 - 동사자리

5) in which

전치사+관계대명사 다음에는 완전한 절이 온다.

6) of which

관계사=대명사

19 of which = 19 of the 90 plays

90편 이상 중에 19편이므로 전치사 of가 필요하다.

7) repaired

get o pp : the chain(목적어)이 수리되어지므로 수동관계

8) where

I waited on tables는 완전한 문장임, 선행사가 wait의 목적어가 되지 않으므로 완전한 문장임

9) of

The idea(주어) of(동격) ... is(동사) ... 만 있음

10) whom

동사 2개에 접속사 필요.

11) being watched

they가 카메라를 받고 있는 것이므로, they가 비취지는 것이므로 수동태가 되어야 함. they=people

12) Enjoyed

분사구문 : chocolate이 즐겨지는 것이므로 수동관계

13) to know

want + 목적어 + to+R

14) most of it

관계사가 올 필요가 없음. 문장에서 동사는 has 하나

15) become

help + so many children + 목적보어

16) tested

have + 목적어(my brakes) + tested : 목적어가 test 되어지므로 수동관계

17) where

they waited : wait는 자동사이므로 완전한 문장임,

18) which

which + 불완전

19) Found

분사구문 : these fish가 발견되어지므로 수동관계

20) of which

전치사 관계대명사 + 완전

21) discovering

전치사 뒤에 명사 / 동명사 모두 가능, but 동사의 꼬리 (facts)를 가져올 수 있

는 것은 동명사

22) depressed

the + 형용사 = 명사. the depressed = depressed people(사람이 우울한 감정을 느끼므로 p.p.가 정답임)

23) seated

주어수식어 자리. seat는 타동사이고 목적어가 없다 : passenger가 앉혀져 있는 것이므로 수동관계

24) that

보어, 명사자리. 뒤에는 완전

25) during

during은 전치사 + 명사.

while은 접속사 + SV

26) During

a visit(명사)가 왔으므로, 전치사가 정답임

27) make it

to+R을 전목적어로 취하는 목적어(가.목) it이 있어야 함.

28) to come

for a little girl 가 오다((come)의 의미가 되어야 하므로 for+목적격을 의미상의 주어를 취하는 준동사는?

29) as long as it is

동사가 2개이므로 접속사가 있어야 함. as long as 점. ~하는 한

30) what

figure out 이후 목적어 명사자리. 뒤에는 doing의 목적어가 없는 불완전한 문장.

31) through which

전치사 관계대명사 + 완전. 해석 : 그 시스템을 통해서 중앙정부가 다양한 지역에 관계된 일을 한다.

32) died

since + 주어 + 동사 자리 : dead는 형용사임, for(등위접속사) + 주어 + 동사...

33) going

avoid -ing

34) attracted

because(점) + 주어 + 동사

35) from being

산만해지는 것을 막아야 하므로 from이 있어야 한다.

36) live

people(주어) (who ..exercise.....) + live(동사)....

37) what

목적어 명사자리. 뒤에 불완전. the website claimed 은 삽입절.

38) consisted

동사 자리임

39) all people have

접속사 if 가 올 이유가 없음. that 다음에 완전한 절

40) Despite

zoological research이라는 명사만 왔기 때문에 전치사가 정답

41) create

encourage + 목적어 + to+R

42) to persuade

It takes + (목적격) + 시간 + to + R..... 구문임

43) discussing

hear : 지각동사

44) involving

activity를 꾸며주는 현재분사. the pursuit of new ideas(목적어)를 포함하 (involve)므로 능동관계

45) to become

cause + 목적어 + to+R

46) dead

left 라는 동사가 있기 때문에 또 다른 동사 died는 올 수 없음.

leave + 목적어 + 목적보어(형용사) : 목적어를 형용사인 상태로 하게하다(두 다)

47) blaming

비난하는 것을 명추므로 -ing가 정답

48) what

of 뒤에 명사자리. what + 불완전.

of which를 답으로 볼 경우 + 완전한 절이 나와야 함. 해석도 안됨.

49) for

to listen.... 의 의미상의 주어

50) expressing

전치사 뒤에 명사 / 동명사 자리. but 동사의 꼬리(our individuality)를 취할 수 있는 것은 동명사

51) doing

spend + 시간 + ing

52) which had egg yolk

문장에 동사가 2개. 필요한 것은 접속사 역할을 할 수 있는 which

53) whose

whose + 명사 / whose 의 해석은 “그 선행사의”

“그 Oregon 의 이름은 이상하게 들린다, 미국의 다른 어떤 곳보다.”

54) surrounding

보여자리에 현재분사 VS 과거분사. 여기서는 능동

55) which

수식어자리. which + 불완전

56) that

수식어 자리. 관계대명사 that + 불완전

57) that

수식어 자리. 관계대명사 that + 불완전

58) which

who 의 선행사는 people. but 동사가 was 인 것으로 보아, people을 선행사로 할 수 없음. which 의 선행사를 앞문장이라고 볼 수 있음.

59) that

보여 명사자리. that + 완전

60) understanding

have trouble -ing 구문. 내가 사람들을 이해하니 능동.

61) interesting

interesting이 concept을 수식함 : concept가 interest 하게 하므로 능동.

“흥미롭게 하는 개념”

62) riding

from -ing to -ing : from A to B : A부터 B까지

63) talk, spending

hear(지각동사) + 목적어 + 동.원

look forward to +ing

64) reading

prefer A to B : A와 B는 명사 혹은 동명사

65) teaching

when it comes to : -에 관해서 말하자면

(to가 전치사)

66) to taking

in addition to : ~이외에도, ~뿐만 아니라

(to가 전치사)

67) notes

Though(접) Korean pop culture(주어) is(동사) spreading to many Asian countries, the study(주어) notes(동사) that(접) female travelers(주어) from Japan and China have(동사) accounted for the most since 2003. - 동사자리 임

68) to remember

동사자리가 아님. 진목적어 자리

... will make to remember ... the things (which : 관.목적어) he wants to.

69) until

주어+동사가 왔으므로 접속사가 정답

70) looking

진주어 명사절 자리. that + 완전. 완전한 문장에 주어 looking 필요

71) who

who + work(동사) ~~and are(동사/명절구조)

whose 가 답이라고 가정하면, whose + work(명사) 까지는 가능하지만, 동사가 없으므로 무효

72) which

honors는 동사이다 : 불완전한 문장

73) where

where + 완전. 해석 : “그 대학교에서 우리는 공부하고 싶어했다.”

74) Grabbing

분사구문 : he가 board를 움켜쥐므로 능동관계

75) working

with only three sensors working

: 분사구문의 부대상황(단지 3대의 센서기만 작동시킨 채로) sensors가 작동하므로 능동형

76) leaving

분사구문 : leave + children(목적어) + vulnerable(형용사:목적보어) : 능동형이 정답

77) they

Using ~ 부분은 분사구문이다. 따라서 문장의 주어가 필요하다. which는 동사가 하나 더 나와야 한다.

78) doing

be worth -ing

79) being

without(전치사) + one of us(의미상주어) + 동명사

80) restricting

a law(주어) (which is) restricting the number of terms a president could serve was passed(동사). a law가 임기의 회수를 제한한다. : 능동관계 : 목적어가 (the number)가 있음

81) to make

be 동사의 보어자리 : 수동태가 되면 안됨. 목적어(a schedule)가 있음

82) filled

his tank(목적어)가 채워지므로 수동관계 filled(목적보어)

83) living

목적어 anything이 목적보어 living하므로 능동관계 : live는 자동사로서 수동의 미를 가지는 p.p.가 될 수 없음

84) where

where + 완전. 해석 : 그 토론에서 두명 이상의 사람들이 다른 입장을 취했다.“

85) which

주어수식어 자리

86) taken

if (vitamins are) taken : 비타민이 복용되어지므로 수동관계

87) located

pyramid (which is) located : pyramid가 위치되어지므로 수동관계

88) instructing

telegram을 꾸며주는 수식어 자리. telegram이 him에게 지시를 내리는 것 : 능동관계.

89) whose achievements

동사 were.....were 두 개가 나왔으므로 who achieved는 동사가 하나 더 있게 되므로 whose achievements 가 정답

해석 : 그들의 성취가 많았다. -> 의역 : 그들은 많은 것을 성취했다.

90) while

주어+동사가 왔으므로 접속사가 정답

91) keeping

for(전치사)뒤에 명사 혹은 동명사 자리

92) to persuade

It takes + 시간 + to+R 구문임

93) Although

동사 differ 이 있으므로 접속사 필요

94) desired

results를 수식하는 현재분사 VS 과거분사.

Results 는 원하여 지는 것이므로 수동 -> 과거분사

95) offering

운동화가 제공한다, 필요한 보호를 : 능동관계

96) closed

목적어 the windows와 close는 수동관계

97) where

that 은 the west bank : 장소임

98) distributed

the social cost가 분산되어지므로 : 수동태임

99) on which

전치사 관계대명사 + 완전

해석 : 그 큰 돌위에 3개의 메시지가 쓰여있다.

100) frozen

음식이 얼려지므로 수동관계