

나의 컨디션 영어 쌤

MILY.T

We all can do it!

# 29강

정치, 경제, 사회, 법

2020 수능특강 영어 주제 소재편

(29강 3-4번)

LET'S BEGIN! ☺

O.R.O

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# 3번



다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

미국 남북 전쟁 시 병사들의 통조림 식품 체험

2020년 수능특강 29강 3번



Soldiers' wartime exposure to commercially canned foods, though occasional, generated the beginnings of consumer trust. This trust flowed back up the chain of production, providing the first faint signs of wider demand that canners needed in order to innovate and expand. Tastes were often slow to change when ordinary consumers were given a choice between new products and their go-to standards. But because army men in the American Civil War had little choice when it came to their food supply, they gave new foods a chance and widened their palates to partially accommodate canned foods. After the war, they brought these new preferences home with them. The nature of trust that these battlefield encounters fostered was not yet rooted in scientific certainty, a better understanding of the risks, or knowledge of where the food had come from. Rather, it sprang from exposure and familiarity that made a new kind of food seem worth sampling and its convenience and accessibility worth appreciating.

- ① How Canning Changed the Way We Eat
- ② The Rise and Fall of the Canning Industry
- ③ The Battlefield: The Seedbed for Canned Foods
- ④ Canned Foods: A Marvel of Safety and Preservation
- ⑤ Past, Present and Future of Military Food Technology

\*go-to 믿을 수 있는 \*\*palate 감식력, 미각



사진 : PIXABAY

어휘

미국 남북 전쟁 시 병사들의 통조림 식품 체험

Soldiers' wartime exposure to commercially canned foods, though occasional, generated the beginnings of consumer trust. This trust flowed back up the chain of production, providing the first faint signs of wider demand that canners needed in order to innovate and expand. Tastes were often slow to change when ordinary consumers were given a choice between new products and their go-to standards. But because army men in the American Civil War had little choice when it came to their food supply, they gave new foods a chance and widened their palates to partially accommodate canned foods. After the war, they brought these new preferences home with them. The nature of trust that these battlefield encounters fostered was not yet rooted in scientific certainty, a better understanding of the risks, or knowledge of where the food had come from. Rather, it sprang from exposure and familiarity that made a new kind of food seem worth sampling and its convenience and accessibility worth appreciating.

나의 1년 영어 쌤.

무료강의 : 유튜브에 '말리쌤'을 검색해 보세요~

블로그 : [blog.naver.com/jhej0416](http://blog.naver.com/jhej0416)

구문독해

1 Soldiers' wartime **S**exposure (to **C** commercially canned foods) (though **O** occasional) **V** generated the beginnings (of consumer trust.)  
체험, 노출, 직접적인 경험 상업적으로  
 it was [ occasional / occasionally ]

가끔이긴 하지만 전시에 병사들이 상업적인 통조림 식품을 체험한 것이 소비자 신뢰의 시작을 가져왔다.

2 This trust **S** flowed back up the chain of production, **V** providing the first faint signs (of wider demand) **O** that **S** canners needed in order to innovate and expand.)  
일련의 [ providing / provided ]  
목·관 통조림 제조업자

이런 신뢰가 일련의 생산으로 다시 흘러들며, 혁신하고 발전하기 위해 통조림 제조업자들이 필요로 하는 더 광범위한 수요에 대한 최초의 어렵פות한 조짐을 제공했다.

3 Tastes were often slow (to change) when ordinary consumers **V** were given a choice (between new products/and their go-to standards.)  
4V → 3V  
 [ gave / were given ]  
믿을 수 있는

보통의 소비자들에게 새로운 제품과 그들이 믿을 수 있는 기준이 되는 제품 간의 선택권이 주어지면, 미각은 흔히 더디게 바뀌었다.

4 But because army men (in the American Civil War) had **O** little choice (when it came to their food supply) **V1** they gave **V2** new foods a chance and widened their palates **O** to partially accommodate canned foods.  
~에 대하여  
감식력, 미각 부사적(결과) 수용하다

그러나 미국 남북 전쟁에 참전한 병사들은 자신들의 식량 보급에 관한 한 선택권이 거의 없었기 때문에, 새로운 식품에 기회를 주었고, 자신들의 감식력을 넓혀 통조림 식품을 부분적으로 수용했다.

5 After the war, they brought these new preferences (home/with them.)

전쟁 후에 그들은 이런 새로운 선호를 고향으로 가져갔다.

6 The nature of trust (that these battlefield encounters fostered) was not yet rooted (in scientific understanding of the risks, or knowledge of where the food had come from.)  
목·관  
조성하다  
 [ came / had come ]  
 [ O(N) "간접의문문" ]  
 [ which / where ]

이런 전장에서의 우연한 만남이 조성한 신뢰의 본질은 아직 과학적 확산, 그 위험성에 대한 더 나은 이해, 혹은 그 식품의 출처에 대한 지식에 근거한 것은 아니었다.

7 Rather, it sprang from exposure and familiarity (that made a new kind of food seem worth sampling and its convenience and accessibility worth appreciating.)  
~에서 비롯되다 [ to sample / sampling ]  
접근성 seem 진가를 인정하다

오히려, 그것은 새로운 종류의 식품을 시식할 만한 가치가 있어 보이게 하고 그것의 편리함과 접근성의 진가를 인정할 만한 가치가 있어 보이게 한 체험과 친숙함에서 비롯되었다.





아래를 밑줄을 보고 오늘 학습한 내용을 복습해 보세요!  
모르는 어법은 유튜브 무료 강의를 통해서 꼭 숙지하고 오늘 알고 오늘 끝내는 학습하시기 바랍니다.

● ● ● ● 글의 LOGIC

미국 남북 전쟁 시 병사들의 통조림 식품 체험

Soldiers' wartime exposure to commercially canned foods, though occasional, \_\_\_\_\_

- » (A) This trust flowed back up the chain of production, providing the first faint signs of wider demand that canners needed in order to innovate and expand.  
Tastes were often **slow** to change when ordinary consumers were given a choice between new products and their go-to standards.
- » (B) But because army men in the American Civil War had **little** choice when it came to their food supply, they gave new foods a chance and widened their palates to partially accommodate canned foods.  
After the war, they brought these new **preferences** home with them.
- (C) The nature of trust that these battlefield encounters fostered was not yet rooted in scientific certainty, a better understanding of the risks, or knowledge of where the food had come from.
- » Rather, it sprang from \_\_\_\_\_ that made a new kind of food seem worth sampling and its convenience and accessibility worth appreciating.

☺  **순서, 빈칸, 삽입, 어휘 주의-!!**



# 4번



다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

건강에 해로운 행동을 하는 이유

2020년 수능특강 29강 4번



We need to find out why people are not naturally motivated to eat sensibly and take exercise, and why the motivation to consume alcohol or to smoke persists in spite of their harmful effects on the body. ① The probable reason is that good or bad effects are not felt immediately but only several years or even decades later. ② With regard to nutrition there is some feedback from research, but it takes a very long time for the results of research to spread through society. ③ The explanation is that the mechanisms of biochemical adaptation oppose clinical manifestations of nutritional imbalances (deficits or excesses of nutrients) and pronounced disturbances or disease arise only after the adaptation reserves have become exhausted. ④ The aims and methods of producing a medically aware public have achieved notable success. ⑤ A similar phenomenon is observed with chronic consumption of alcohol and heavy smoking over a long period.

\*clinical manifestation 임상 징후 \*\*reserves 어력, 비축(물)



사진 : PIXABAY

어휘

건강에 해로운 행동을 하는 이유

We need to find out why people are not naturally motivated to eat sensibly and take exercise, and why the motivation to consume alcohol or to smoke persists in spite of their harmful effects on the body. The probable reason is that good or bad effects are not felt immediately but only several years or even decades later. With regard to nutrition there is some feedback from research, but it takes a very long time for the results of research to spread through society. The explanation is that the mechanisms of biochemical adaptation oppose clinical manifestations of nutritional imbalances (deficits or excesses of nutrients) and pronounced disturbances or disease arise only after the adaptation reserves have become exhausted. A similar phenomenon is observed with chronic consumption of alcohol and heavy smoking over a long period.

나의 2020 영어 쌤.

무료강의 : 유튜브에 '밀리쌤'을 검색해 보세요~

블로그 : [blog.naver.com/jhej0416](http://blog.naver.com/jhej0416)

구문독해

① We need to find out why people are not naturally motivated to eat sensibly and take exercise, and why the motivation to consume alcohol or to smoke persists in spite of their harmful effects on the body.)

“간접의문문”  
5V → 3V A  
O(N)  
O(N)  
A  
B  
B  
A  
B  
V (권)  
= despite  
지속되다

우리는 왜 사람들이 분별 있게 먹고 운동을 하려는 의욕을 자연스럽게 가지지 않는지, 그리고 왜 술을 마시거나 담배를 피우려는 동기가 신체에 미치는 그것들의 악영향에도 불구하고 지속되는지를 알아볼 필요가 있다.

② The probable reason is that good or bad effects are not felt (immediately) but (only several years or even decades later.)

SC(N)  
S  
V  
S  
V  
A  
B

그렇듯한 이유는 좋거나 나쁜 영향이 즉각 느껴지지 않고 몇 년 또는 심지어 몇십년 후에야 느껴진다는 것이다.

③ (With regard to nutrition) there is some feedback (from research) but it takes a very long time (for the results of research) to spread (through society)

~에 관하여 = about, on, over, as to, regarding  
시간  
A가 V하는데 OO시간이 걸린다  
It takes + 시간 + for A + toV  
= It takes + A + 시간 + toV

영양에 관해서는 연구로부터의 상당한 정보가 있지만, 연구 결과가 사회 전반에 퍼지는 데는 매우 오랜 시간이 걸린다.

④ The explanation is that the mechanisms (of biochemical adaptation) oppose clinical manifestations (of nutritional imbalances) (deficits or excesses of nutrients) and pronounced disturbances or disease arise only after the adaptation reserves have become exhausted.)

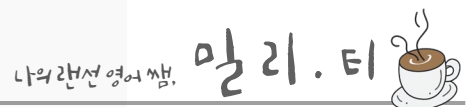
이유, 설명  
기제(구조)  
적응  
임상 징후  
결핍  
과잉  
뚜렷한, 확연한  
장애  
[ arise / arise ]  
어려, 비축(물)

그 이유는 생화학적 적응 기제가 영양 불균형(영양분의 결핍이나 과잉)의 임상적 징후에 저항하며, 뚜렷한 장애나 질병은 적응 여력이 고갈되고 난 후에야 발생하기 때문이다.

⑤ A similar phenomenon is observed (with chronic consumption of alcohol and heavy smoking/over a long period)

현상  
만성의

비슷한 현상이 만성적인 음주와 장기간에 걸친 심한 흡연에서 관찰된다.







아래를 밑줄을 보고 오늘 학습한 내용을 복습해 보세요!  
모르는 어법은 유튜브 무료 강의를 통해서 꼭 숙지하고 오늘 알고 오늘 끝내는 학습하시기 바랍니다.

● ● ● ● 글의 LOGIC

건강에 해로운 행동을 하는 이유

We need to find out why people are not naturally motivated to eat sensibly and take exercise, and why the motivation to consume alcohol or to smoke persists in spite of their harmful effects on the body.

▶▶ The probable reason is that good or bad effects are not felt immediately but only several years or even decades later.

With regard to nutrition there is some feedback from research, but it [REDACTED]


▶▶ The explanation is that the mechanisms of biochemical adaptation oppose clinical manifestations of nutritional imbalances (deficits or excesses of nutrients) and pronounced disturbances or disease arise [REDACTED]

▶▶ A similar phenomenon is observed with chronic consumption of alcohol and heavy smoking over a long period.



빈칸, 삽입, 어휘 주의-!!

We all  
can do  
it!

나의 랜선 영어 쌤. **말리.티** 

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무료강의 : 유튜브에 '말리쌤'을 검색해 보세요~  
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지치지 말고 힘내기!

