

2022학년도 대학수학능력시험 6월 모의평가 변형문제

**빈칸, 삭제**

[1 ~ 6] 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- 1 New ideas, such as those inspired by scientific developments, are often aired and critiqued in our popular culture as part of a healthy process of public debate, and scientists sometimes deserve the criticism they get. But the popularization of science would be greatly enhanced by \_\_\_\_\_. Part of the problem may be that the majority of the people who are most likely to write novels, plays, and film scripts were educated in the humanities, not in the sciences. Furthermore, the few scientists-turned-writers have used their scientific training as the source material for thrillers that further damage the image of science and scientists. We need more screenplays and novels that present scientists in a positive light. In our contemporary world, television and film are particularly influential media, and it is likely that the introduction of more scientist-heroes would help to make science more attractive.

- ① creating a new genre of science fiction
- ② introducing writing papers to the public
- ③ improving the widespread images of the scientist
- ④ encouraging scientists to act as professional consultants
- ⑤ making scientific discoveries accessible to the general public

2022학년도 6월 대학수학능력시험 6월 모의고사 20번 - 필자주장

2022학년도 대학수학능력시험 6월 모의평가 변형문제

**빈칸, 삭제**

2 The single most important change you can make in your working habits is to switch to creative work first, reactive work second. This means blocking off a large chunk of time every day for creative work on your own priorities, with the phone and e-mail off. I used to be a frustrated writer. Making this switch turned me into a productive writer. Yet there wasn't a single day when I sat down to write an article, blog post, or book chapter without a string of people waiting for me to get back to them. It wasn't easy, and it still isn't, particularly when I get phone messages beginning "I sent you an e-mail two hours ago...!" By definition, this approach goes against the grain of others' expectations and the pressures they put on you. It takes willpower to switch off the world, even for an hour. It feels uncomfortable, and sometimes people get upset. But it's better to disappoint a few people over small things, than to abandon your dreams for an empty inbox. Otherwise, you're sacrificing \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① your work placed on top priority
- ② your opportunity to make a big profit
- ③ your possibility of being a person of value
- ④ your potential for the illusion of professionalism
- ⑤ your chance to develop trust with people involved

2022학년도 6월 대학수학능력시험 6월 모의고사 21번 - 함축의미추론

## 2022학년도 대학수학능력시험 6월 모의평가 변형문제

**빈칸, 삭제**

- 3 Although cognitive and neuropsychological approaches emphasize the losses with age that might impair social perception, motivational theories indicate that there may be some gains or \_\_\_\_\_ changes. Charles and Carstensen review a considerable body of evidence indicating that, as people get older, they tend to prioritize close social relationships, focus more on achieving emotional well-being, and attend more to positive emotional information while ignoring negative information. These changing motivational goals in old age have implications for attention to and processing of social cues from the environment. Of particular importance in considering emotional changes in old age is the presence of a positivity bias: that is, a tendency to notice, attend to, and remember more positive compared to negative information. The role of life experience in social skills also indicates that older adults might show gains in some aspects of social perception.

\* cognitive: 인식의 \*\* impair: 해치다

- ① dramatic
- ② structural
- ③ qualitative
- ④ subjective
- ⑤ continuous

2022학년도 6월 대학수학능력시험 6월 모의고사 24번 - 제목추론

2022학년도 대학수학능력시험 6월 모의평가 변형문제

## 빈칸, 삭제

- 4 In most organizations, the employee's immediate supervisor evaluates the employee's performance. This is because the supervisor is responsible for the employee's performance, providing supervision, handing out assignments, and developing the employee. A problem, however, is that supervisors often work in locations apart from their employees and therefore are not able to observe their subordinates' performance. Should supervisors rate employees on performance dimensions they cannot observe? To eliminate this dilemma, more and more organizations are implementing assessments referred to as 360-degree evaluations. Employees are rated not only by their supervisors but by coworkers, clients or citizens, professionals in other agencies with whom they work, and subordinates. The reason for this approach is that often coworkers and clients or citizens have a greater opportunity to observe an employee's performance and are in a better position \_\_\_\_\_.

\* subordinate: 부하 직원

- ① to cover up workers' mistakes
- ② to improve employees' work skills
- ③ to express honest opinions on services
- ④ to suggest ideas on evaluation standards
- ⑤ to evaluate many performance dimensions

2022학년도 6월 대학수학능력시험 6월 모의고사 38번 - 문장삽입

2022학년도 대학수학능력시험 6월 모의평가 변형문제

**빈칸, 삭제**

5 \_\_\_\_\_ is still under study. One possibility is that it is an advantageous adaptive state of decreased metabolism for an animal when there are no more pressing activities. This seems true for deeper states of inactivity such as hibernation during the winter when there are few food supplies, and a high metabolic cost to maintaining adequate temperature. It may be true in daily situations as well, for instance for a prey species to avoid predators after dark. On the other hand, the apparent universality of sleep, and the observation that mammals such as cetaceans have developed such highly complex mechanisms to preserve sleep on at least one side of the brain at a time, suggests that sleep additionally provides some vital service(s) for the organism. This is particularly true since one aspect of sleep is decreased responsiveness to the environment. If sleep is universal even when this potential price must be paid, the implication may be that it has important functions that cannot be obtained just by quiet, wakeful resting.

\* metabolism: 신진대사 \*\* mammal: 포유동물

- ① The functions of sleep in terms of metabolism
- ② The link between sleep and ingestion of food
- ③ The advantage of sleep beyond species
- ④ The role that sleep plays in evolution
- ⑤ The mechanism that helps avoid predators

2022학년도 6월 대학수학능력시험 6월 모의고사 39번 - 문장삽입

2022학년도 대학수학능력시험 6월 모의평가 변형문제

**빈칸, 삭제**

- 6 The idea that planting trees could have a \_\_\_\_\_ significance appears to have been invented by the English, though it has since spread widely. According to Keith Thomas's history *Man and the Natural World*, seventeenth- and eighteenth-century aristocrats began planting hardwood trees, usually in lines, to declare the extent of their property and the permanence of their claim to it. "What can be more pleasant," the editor of a magazine for gentlemen asked his readers, "than to have the bounds and limits of your own property preserved and continued from age to age by the testimony of such living and growing witnesses?" Planting trees had the additional advantage of being regarded as a patriotic act, for the Crown had declared a severe shortage of the hardwood on which the Royal Navy depended.

\* aristocrat: 귀족 \*\* patriotic: 애국적인

- ① psychological or emotional
- ② social or political
- ③ lasting or virtuous
- ④ religious or historical
- ⑤ biological or environmental

2022학년도 6월 대학수학능력시험 6월 모의고사 40번 - 문단요약

2022학년도 대학수학능력시험 6월 모의평가 변형문제

**빈칸, 삭제****[7 ~ 11] 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?**

- 7 Contractors that will construct a project may place more weight on the planning process. Proper planning forces detailed thinking about the project. It allows the project manager (or team) to "build the project in his or her head." The project manager (or team) can consider different methodologies thereby deciding what works best or what does not work at all. This detailed thinking may be the only way to discover restrictions or risks that were not addressed in the estimating process. ① It would be far better to discover in the planning phase that a particular technology or material will not work than in the execution process. ② The goal of the planning process for the contractor is to produce a workable scheme that uses the resources efficiently within the allowable time and given budget. ③ A well-developed plan does not guarantee that the executing process will proceed flawlessly or that the project will even succeed in meeting its objectives. ④ A critical aspect of the decision-making is naturally to determine which projects are being built by which method. ⑤ It does, however, greatly improve its chances.

\* execute: 실행하다

2022학년도 6월 대학수학능력시험 6월 모의고사 22번 - **요지추론**

2022학년도 대학수학능력시험 6월 모의평가 변형문제

## 빈칸, 삭제

- 8 Sport can trigger an emotional response in its consumers of the kind rarely brought forth by other products. Imagine bank customers buying memorabilia to show loyalty to their bank, or consumers identifying so strongly with their car insurance company that they get a tattoo with its logo. We know that some sport followers are so passionate about players, teams and the sport itself that their interest borders on obsession. This addiction provides the emotional glue that binds fans to teams, and maintains loyalty even in the face of on-field failure. ① While most managers can only dream of having customers that are as passionate about their products as sport fans, the emotion triggered by sport can also have a negative impact. ② Sport's emotional intensity can mean that organisations have strong attachments to the past through nostalgia and club tradition. ③ As a result, they may ignore efficiency, productivity and the need to respond quickly to changing market conditions. ④ They lastly find out that they constantly should adapt to change rather than break off the connection with the past. ⑤ For example, a proposal to change club colours in order to project a more attractive image may be defeated because it breaks a link with tradition.

\* memorabilia: 기념품 \*\* obsession: 집착

2022학년도 6월 대학수학능력시험 6월 모의고사 30번 - 밑줄어휘



2022학년도 대학수학능력시험 6월 모의평가 변형문제

**빈칸, 삭제**

- 9 Concepts of nature are always cultural statements. This may not strike Europeans as much of an insight, for Europe's landscape is so much of a blend. But in the new worlds — 'new' at least to Europeans — the distinction appeared much clearer not only to European settlers and visitors but also to their descendants. ① For that reason, they had the fond conceit of primeval nature uncontrolled by human associations which could later find expression in an admiration for wilderness. ② Ecological relationships certainly have their own logic and in this sense 'nature' can be seen to have a self-regulating but not necessarily stable dynamic independent of human intervention. ③ It is common to consider being unstable as the state we should escape. ④ But the context for ecological interactions has increasingly been set by humanity. ⑤ We may not determine how or what a lion eats but we certainly can regulate where the lion feeds.

\* conceit: 생각 \*\* primeval: 원시(시대)의 \*\*\* ecological: 생태학의

2022학년도 6월 대학수학능력시험 6월 모의고사 33번 - 빈칸추론

2022학년도 대학수학능력시험 6월 모의평가 변형문제

**빈칸, 삭제**

- 10 Spatial reference points are larger than themselves. This isn't really a paradox: landmarks are themselves, but they also define neighborhoods around themselves. In a paradigm that has been repeated on many campuses, researchers first collect a list of campus landmarks from students. Then they ask another group of students to estimate the distances between pairs of locations, some to landmarks, some to ordinary buildings on campus. The remarkable finding is that distances from an ordinary location to a landmark are judged shorter than distances from a landmark to an ordinary location. ① So, people would judge the distance from Pierre's house to the Eiffel Tower to be shorter than the distance from the Eiffel Tower to Pierre's house. ② Like black holes, landmarks seem to pull ordinary locations toward themselves, but ordinary places do not. ③ The finding suggests that people are unlikely to use landmarks as a tool for distance measurement. ④ This asymmetry of distance estimates violates the most elementary principles of Euclidean distance, that the distance from A to B must be the same as the distance from B to A. ⑤ Judgments of distance, then, are not necessarily coherent.

\* asymmetry: 비대칭

2022학년도 6월 대학수학능력시험 6월 모의고사 36번 - 문장배열

2022학년도 대학수학능력시험 6월 모의평가 변형문제

**빈칸, 삭제**

- 11 The role that sleep plays in evolution is still under study. One possibility is that it is an advantageous adaptive state of decreased metabolism for an animal when there are no more pressing activities. This seems true for deeper states of inactivity such as hibernation during the winter when there are few food supplies, and a high metabolic cost to maintaining adequate temperature. ① It may be true in daily situations as well, for instance for a prey species to avoid predators after dark. ② There specifically is a merit of sleep in that it increases the metabolism of certain hormones. ③ On the other hand, the apparent universality of sleep, and the observation that mammals such as cetaceans have developed such highly complex mechanisms to preserve sleep on at least one side of the brain at a time, suggests that sleep additionally provides some vital service(s) for the organism. ④ This is particularly true since one aspect of sleep is decreased responsiveness to the environment. ⑤ If sleep is universal even when this potential price must be paid, the implication may be that it has important functions that cannot be obtained just by quiet, wakeful resting.

\* metabolism: 신진대사 \*\* mammal: 포유동물

2022학년도 6월 대학수학능력시험 6월 모의고사 39번 - 문장삽입

2022학년도 대학수학능력시험 6월 모의평가 변형문제  
**빈칸, 삭제**

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**정답**

- 1. ③
- 2. ④
- 3. ③
- 4. ⑤
- 5. ④
- 6. ②
- 7. ④
- 8. ④
- 9. ③
- 10. ③
- 11. ②