

제 3 교시

영어 영역

출수형

2-1. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

The Adventures of Tom Sawyer ① is regarded as one of the great American novels, but at one point its author despaired of finishing it. In his Autobiography, Mark Twain describes reaching a point in the story ② which he felt unable to go: "My tank had run dry." He abandoned it for two years and turned his mind to other things. When he eventually picked up the manuscript again, he made the "great discovery" ③ that the "tank" of his imagination had refilled ④ itself in the meantime, and he was able to complete the story. This discovery was a turning point in Twain's writing career: he learned to watch out for the point in each subsequent book when his tank ran dry, and ⑤ to take a break before finishing it.

2-2. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The most popular travel book — *The Travels of Sir John Mandeville* — appeared in about 1356 and immediately became astonishingly popular. This was the only travel book that Leonardo da Vinci possessed, and Christopher Columbus consulted it as he took his voyages. Scholars doubt whether there even was anyone named Mandeville, or whether the author of this account ever traveled further than his local library. His work is fanciful and entertaining and preserved many global misconceptions from the ancient world. When real travelers came back from abroad, if their experiences did not match those of the fictional Mandeville, they did not trust their own eyes. Thus, _____ throughout the Middle Ages in spite of a good deal of global interaction.

- ① global misunderstandings persisted
- ② many misconceptions emerged newly
- ③ fictional experiences proved to be inaccurate
- ④ a collision between travelers and locals deepened
- ⑤ travelers set about further researches on exotic locations

2-3. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

In a recent study led by Andy Baron at Harvard University, three- to five-year-olds were shown pictures of two groups of cartoon characters, one colored purple, the other red. One group did *rotten things* such as break toys and cause car crashes, while the other did *nice things* such as help others. If the children merely saw these differently colored and differently behaving characters, they didn't seem to assign them a group identity. But if they were given names for the two groups ("These are the Nifs," "These are the Lups") they quickly figured out who were the good guys and who were the bad guys. In other words, at that age, the differences in the _____ of the two sets of characters (purple versus red) were not automatically seen as cues to group membership. But once the groups had names, the children became aware of the differences between them and understood that they belonged in different categories.

*cue 단서, 암시

- ① identity
- ② producer
- ③ behaviour
- ④ personality
- ⑤ appearance

2-4. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것은?

But we have blind spots as well, so that our body image only approximates rather than coincides with reality.

Many people lack a clear image of their bodies and do not take very good care of themselves. ① You'd think people would have a fairly accurate picture of their own bodies. ② After all, who is more familiar with our bodies than ourselves? ③ Each day, we spend an enormous amount of time receiving messages from our bodies, bathing and grooming ourselves. ④ A major reason is that our bodies are constantly changing, and there is a time delay in bringing our body images up to date. ⑤ Each of us tends to hold on to more or less outdated body images, such as the aging man who has difficulty recognizing the wrinkles in his face, his thinning hair, or his sagging waistline.

*sag 축 처지다

2-5. 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Oil and gas resources are not likely to be impacted by climate change because they result from a process that takes millions of years and are geologically trapped.

- (A) Thus, while climate change may not impact these resources, oil and gas reserves and known or contingent resources could be affected by new climate conditions, since climate change may affect access to these resources.
- (B) On the other hand, climate change may not only force the shutting down of oil- and gas-producing areas, but increase the feasibility of exploration in areas of the Arctic through the reduction in ice cover.
- (C) In Siberia, for instance, the actual exploration challenge is the time required to access, produce, and deliver oil under extreme environmental conditions, where temperatures in January range from -20°C to -35°C . Warming may ease extreme environmental conditions, expanding the production frontier.

*feasibility (실행) 가능성

**contingent resources 발견 잠재 자원

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
 ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
 ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

2-6. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Employers have devised some strategies to _____
 _____ mainly in order to improve recruitment and to reduce turnover among women workers. Employers with the most far-reaching programs are those, such as hospitals, that depend on a female workforce. When Kaiser Shipbuilding Company sought to recruit women workers during the labor shortage brought on by World War II, it provided on-site, around-the-clock childcare, facilities for sick children, and even cheap carryout dinners for working mothers to take home. But at the war's end, when Kaiser no longer needed to retain women, it put an end to these programs. Almost half a century later, a few employers provide benefits similar to those that Kaiser provided. For example, Riverside Hospital in Columbus, Ohio, which has a female chief executive officer, provides on-site childcare (including care for sick children) and eldercare.

*turnover 이직률

- ① provide economical benefits
 ② adopt the system of hospitals
 ③ support the nursing of the child
 ④ accommodate family responsibilities
 ⑤ innovate efficient working conditions

2-7. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

A restaurant is a destination in itself as a place to eat, rather than (as with an inn) a place of local gathering or traveler's shelter ① that also offers food. Within the restricted opening hours of the establishment, a restaurant offers a variety of dishes, more so than ② is the case with an inn. Thus most restaurants do not open for breakfast and those that do, outside of hotels or modern-day inns, specialize to some extent in this meal, but the meals they do serve ③ have more options than traditional inns could provide. At a restaurant one eats ④ that one desires from an often extensive menu. During most of its history, the restaurant has offered meals served by a waiter ⑤ whose job is limited to this. Rather than gathering with the other lodgers at an inn or guesthouse, the customers of a restaurant come with their friends, sit apart from others, and pay for a specific meal when they are finished.

2-8. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계없는 문장은?

Throughout the 20th century, science was seen as the solution to the problems of land degradation and pollution resulting from agricultural and industrial activities. As a result, there is now an increasing focus on funding for science being linked to providing practical solutions to environmental problems. ① This creates a dilemma, for while excellent science can be conducted, science alone will not create widespread change, mainly because the channels to use this information and create change are poorly developed. ② In order to create changes in behavior and beliefs of the general public, broader and more effective communication of the new scientific insights being gained is required. ③ With an extensive innovation of the excellent science, scientists finally find the way to lead the changes in environmental problems, which will exclusively provide the solutions for them. ④ Even where the solutions to environmental problems are clear, management, political, and ultimately public support are needed to implement the (usually) expensive solutions. ⑤ Therefore, utilizing our current research effectively will require new tools to facilitate effective communication, not only to scientists, but also to managers, governments, and ultimately, the general public.

*land degradation 토지 황폐화

3-1. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

'No man is an island' is a phrase I grew up with. Poet John Donne wrote these words nearly 400 years ago, but they are more relevant today than they have ever been. We lead increasingly connected lives, and the sooner we realize the truth in this matter, the easier life becomes. We are all interdependent. We may think we live independent lives, especially if we live away from our families, but the reality is we depend entirely on our community for our health, wealth and mobility. Our ability to grow and succeed is complicatedly linked to the mindset and behaviours of others — perhaps more so than ever before. It is undoubtedly true that we need to have self-belief and the courage for our convictions, but if we are to be successful at anything, then our ability to _____ is critical.

*conviction 확신

- ① be our own man
- ② understand idioms
- ③ get on with people
- ④ mimic others' behaviours
- ⑤ keep a strong personality

3-2. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The dominant paradigms in academic computer science do not help technical professionals comprehend the social complexities of computerization, since they focus on computability, rather than usability. _____ (A) _____, the ACM Task Force on the Core of Computer Science claims that all the analyses of computer science are mathematical. I find this view much too narrow-minded to be helpful, and in fact it does not withstand much scrutiny. The lines of inquiry where it might hold are those where mathematics can provide all the necessary analysis. _____ (B) _____ there are whole subfields of computer science, such as artificial intelligence, computer-human interaction, social impacts studies, and parts of software, where mathematics cannot provide all the necessary analysis. The social sciences provide a complementary theoretical base for studies of computing that examine or make assumptions about human behavior.

*ACM 세계 최초의 컴퓨터 분야 연합 학술 단체

**scrutiny 철저한 검토, 정밀 조사

- | (A) | | (B) |
|----------------|-------|-------------|
| ① In contrast | | However |
| ② For instance | | However |
| ③ As a result | | Moreover |
| ④ For instance | | Moreover |
| ⑤ In contrast | | To conclude |

3-3. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

As the game proceeds, your strength becomes a matter of great importance. You may be a very good player, but if you are not able to ① sustain yourself throughout the match, even the initial victory will have no meaning. For this energy has to be ② optimally used. At times it may be useful to ③ win a point or game in order to win the match. In life too, the resources are to be used in an optimal manner. For this at times failures are to be accepted ④ gladly. Those who fail to do so end up becoming laughing stocks, while those who do have the last laugh. Life has to be taken as a ⑤ whole like a match of tennis. Victory in one or two games or sets has no meaning if you lose the match. Similarly one has to be victorious in life as a whole.

*optimal 최적의 **laughing stock 웃음거리

3-4. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것은?

But not everyone makes the same evaluation of the tradeoff.

Although the case for freedom is strong, this goal cannot be pursued without limit. Almost everyone admits that some restrictions are necessary when the exercise of individual freedom endangers others or imposes large external costs. ① A more subtle but more pervasive limit to freedom arises when it conflicts with the individual's desire for security. ② In the face of the complexities and uncertainties of modern life, many people willingly vote for programs that restrict freedom — their own and that of others — in exchange for the promise of greater security. ③ For instance, numerous laws deny consumers the freedom to buy products that have been judged to be dangerous. ④ Rational individuals will seek a perfect balance between freedom and security, but this balance varies among individuals, depending upon their ability to benefit from freedom and to bear the cost of insecurity. ⑤ This variation is the major reason why it is so difficult to reach agreement on this issue.

*pervasive 넓은 범위에 미치는

**tradeoff 거래, 교환 (협정)

3-5. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The right of autonomy, as I see it, is not rooted in any idea that rational decision making is intrinsically valuable or in the self-confident faith that people will use their opportunity to make the best possible choices. All the more, I would not want to say that people have a right of autonomy only to the extent that we expect they will make rational choices. Within limits, people should be allowed to make their own choices even if the choices are likely to be foolish. Questions about the justification and limits of the right of autonomy are difficult; but I hope that, on reflection, most would agree that _____ others' crucial life choices just because we believe they are likely to be nonrational or unwise.

*autonomy 자율성

- ① it's inevitable to put a limit on
- ② we are not entitled to interfere with
- ③ we should renounce our autonomy for
- ④ the rational dictator should mediate between
- ⑤ the most ironic situation will occur regarding

3-6. 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 것은?

However, it is important to realize that group achievement is rarely the result of equal input from all team members.

Because quality recognition is personal and indicative of higher-order attributes, it needs to be delivered in private.

① It is useful, of course, to recognize teams of workers for their accomplishments, and this can be done in a group setting. ② Usually, group accomplishment worthy of recognition can be documented for public review. ③ Because individual responsibility is diffused or dispersed across the group, there is minimal risk of individual embarrassment or later peer harassment. ④ Some take the lead and work harder, while others do less and count on the group effort to make them look good. ⑤ Thus, it is important to deliver personal and private recognition to those individuals who went beyond the call of duty for the sake of their team.

*peer harassment 동료에 의한 괴롭힘

3-7. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Sometimes one's job can become so repetitive and boring that one feels that he is left with no option but to stop doing it. Giving up under this circumstance is not the best option. Reverse your thoughts and think positively and renew your enthusiasm and effort. In his book *Become a Better You: 7 Keys to Improving Your Life Every Day*, Joel Osteen emphasizes that we should always be reaching for _____ in our abilities, spiritual walk, finances, careers and personal relationships. We may have achieved a certain level of success, but there are always new challenges to meet or other mountains to climb. Nelson Mandela is reported to have discovered the secret that after climbing a great hill, one only finds that there are many more hills to climb. Sometimes when you are enjoying your life, it is easy to become self-satisfied. The best is yet to come. Don't allow your life to become dull.

- ① greater heights
- ② passionate goals
- ③ a level of mastery
- ④ satisfying moments
- ⑤ a state of transcendence

3-8. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

Famous professional football coach Vince Lombardi used the power movie technique to prepare his Green Bay Packers for a game against the Detroit Lions. He used a highlight film of the Packers' best running plays against the Lions in previous games. Everything in the film ① was successful. The linemen made their blocks, the running backs ran ② hard and held onto the ball — every player did his job. He used this technique to reinforce the positive behaviors ③ that he wanted his team to demonstrate during the next game. The entire focus was on the ④ desiring outcome: a successful running game. Everyone on the team got the message! The Packers ⑤ defeated the Lions easily that day and had one of their most successful games of the season. When you are in a slump about some aspect of your personal or professional life, take some positive action. Go to a quiet spot, relax, and play some power movies in your mind of you at your best. It's powerful and it works.

*lineman 미식축구의 전위 선수

**running back 미식축구의 공을 받아 달리는 공격수